

ALBERT-LUDWIGS-
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Distributed Storage and

Computer Forensic

Amir Alsbih

Distributed Storage Networks and Computer
Forensics Winter 2011/12

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Follow Up

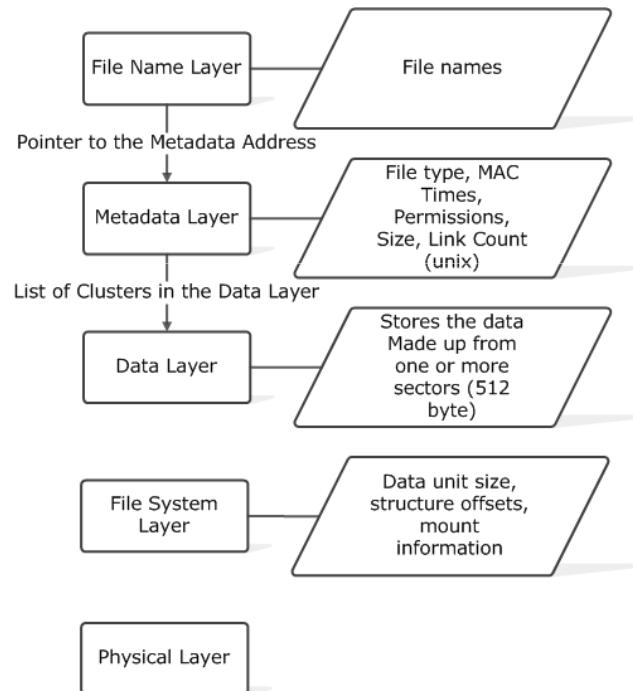
Forensic principles



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- Minimize data loss: Computer evidence is subject to the “observer effect”
- Take notes about everything
- Analyze all data collected (start with the most volatile data)
- Whenever possible, rely on more than one tool
- Understand what you do and why

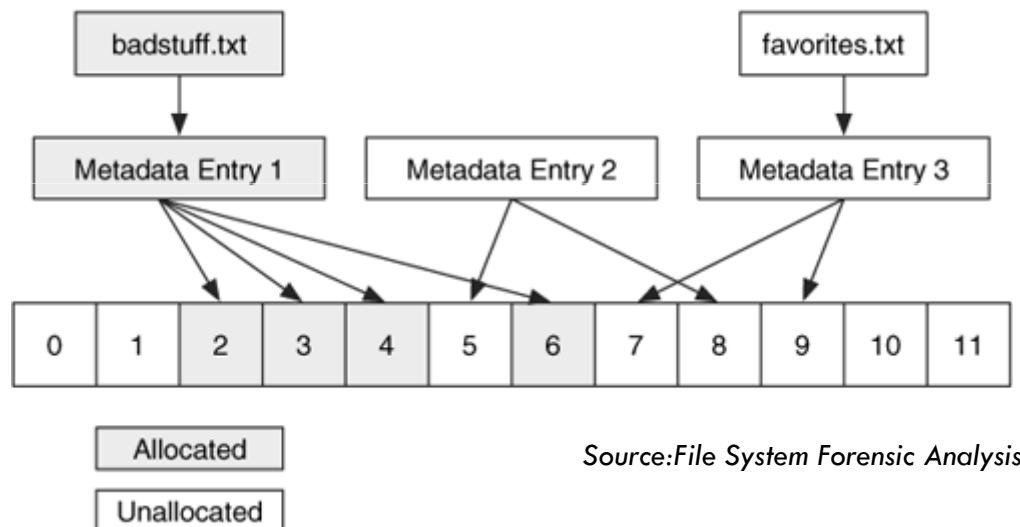


recover files by their unallocated name



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Slack Space

- Slack Space: When the size of a file is not a multiple of the block size the file will have “slack space”.
- There are two places for slack space:
 - between the end of the file and the end of the sector in which the file ends. (typically these days filled with 0x00)
 - The sectors after the end of the file to the end of the block.
(can contain older data)

```
dd if=... bs=512 skip=0  
count=1 | xxd
```



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...

```
00001b0: 0000 0000 0000 0000 f4fe  8f8a 0000 0001  
00001c0: 0100 041f 3f19  3f00 0000 81cc 0000 0000  
00001d0: 011a 041f 3f33  c0cc 0000 c0cc 0000 0000  
00001e0: 0134 041f 3f4d  8099 0100 c0cc 0000 0000  
00001f0: 014e 051f 3f9a  4066 0200 605e 0200 55aa
```



mmls image.dd

Units are in 512-byte sectors

	Slot	Start	End	Length	Description
00:	Meta	0000000000	0000000000	0000000001	Primary Table (#0)
01:	----	0000000000	0000000062	0000000063	Unallocated
02:	00:00	0000000063	0000052415	0000052353	DOS FAT16 (0x04)
03:	00:01	0000052416	0000104831	0000052416	DOS FAT16 (0x04)
04:	00:02	0000104832	0000157247	0000052416	DOS FAT16 (0x04)
05:	Meta	0000157248	0000312479	0000155232	DOS Extended (0x05)
06:	Meta	0000157248	0000157248	0000000001	Extended Table (#1)
07:	----	0000157248	0000157310	0000000063	Unallocated
08:	01:00	0000157311	0000209663	0000052353	DOS FAT16 (0x04)
09:	----	0000209664	0000209726	0000000063	Unallocated
10:	01:01	0000209727	0000262079	0000052353	DOS FAT16 (0x04)
11:	Meta	0000262080	0000312479	0000050400	DOS Extended (0x05)
12:	Meta	0000262080	0000262080	0000000001	Extended Table (#2)
13:	----	0000262080	0000262142	0000000063	Unallocated
14:	02:00	0000262143	0000312479	0000050337	DOS FAT16 (0x06)

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File Allocation Table (FAT)

FAT variations

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□ FAT12

- Cluster Size: 512 bytes – 8 KB
- 2^{12} addressable clusters
- Maximum volume size 32 MB (4096 clusters)

□ FAT16

- Cluster Size: 512 bytes – 64 KB
- 2^{16} addressable clusters
- Maximum volume size 4 GB (65536 clusters)

Limited root directory with 512 entries (32 bytes)

□ FAT32

- Cluster Size: 512 bytes – 32 KB
- 2^{28} addressable clusters
- Maximum volume size 8 TB (268435456 clusters)

Root directory works with cluster chain – no limit

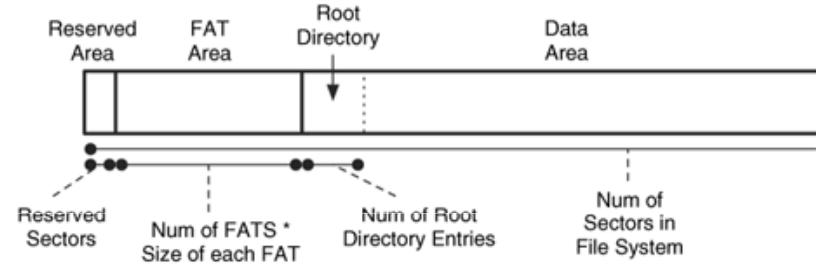
FAT FORMAT (File System Layer)



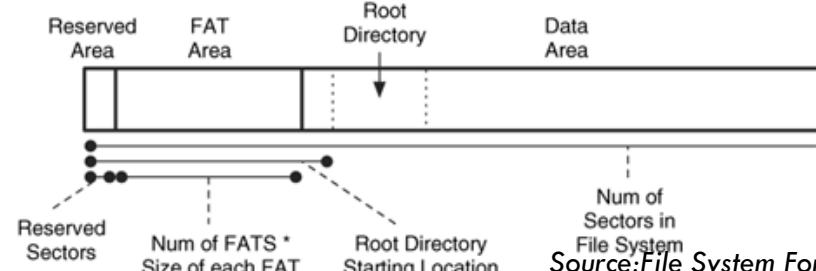
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FAT12/16



FAT32



Source: *File System Forensic Analysis*

Boot Sector



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- OEM name: eight-character string (Byte 3-10)
 - Win95: MSWIN4.0
 - Win98: MSWIN4.1
 - WinXP / Win-2000: MSDOS5.0
- Bytes per sector (Byte 11-12)
- Sectors per cluster (Byte 13)
- Number of FAT Tables (Byte 16)
- Number of files in the root directory (Byte 17-18)
- Total Sectors (Byte 19-20)

blkcat image 0 | xxd



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```
0000000: eb3c 904d 5344 4f53 352e 3000 0201 0200  
0000010: 0200 0281 ccf8 cb00 3f00 ff00 3f00 0000  
0000020: 0000 0000 8000 2948 9405 284e 4f20 4e41  
0000030: 4d45 2020 2020 4641 5431 3620 2020 33c9  
0000040: 8ed1 bcf0 7b8e d9b8 0020 8ec0 fcbd 007c
```

fsstat

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```
File System Type: FAT16
OEM Name: MSDOS5.0
Volume ID: 0x28059448
Volume Label (Boot Sector): NO NAME
Volume Label (Root Directory):
File System Type Label: FAT16

Sectors before file system: 63

File System Layout (in sectors)
Total Range: 0 - 52352
* Reserved: 0 - 1
** Boot Sector: 0
* FAT 0: 2 - 204
* FAT 1: 205 - 407
* Data Area: 408 - 52352
** Root Directory: 408 - 439
** Cluster Area: 440 - 52352

METADATA INFORMATION
-----
Range: 2 - 831126
Root Directory: 2

CONTENT INFORMATION
-----
Sector Size: 512
Cluster Size: 512
Total Cluster Range: 2 - 51914
```

FAT Directory Entry (Metadata Layer)



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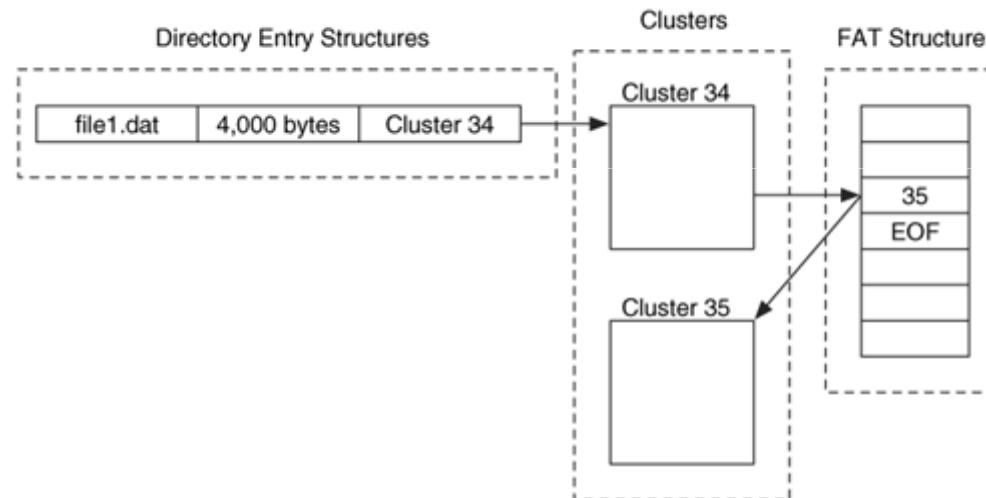
- File Name: (8 main and 3 for the extension)
- Modified, Access and Creation Date/Time
- File Size
- First Cluster Number of the Data Area (Pointer to the FAT Cluster Chain)

FAT FORMAT 2



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Source: *File System Forensic Analysis*

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```
Directory Entry: 2
Allocated
File Attributes: Directory
Size: 16384
Name:

Directory Entry Times:
Written:      Thu Jan  1 00:00:00 1970
Accessed:     Thu Jan  1 00:00:00 1970
Created:      Thu Jan  1 00:00:00 1970

Sectors:
408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415
416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423
424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431
432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439
```

FAT Directory Entry (Normal)



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Byte Range	Description
0-0	First character of file name in ASCII and allocation status (0xe5 or 0x00 if unallocated)
1-10	Characters 2 to 11 of file name in ASCII
11-11	File Attributes (0x10 Dir, 0x08 Volume Label, 0x0f Long file name)
20-21	High 2 bytes of first cluster address (0 for FAT12 and FAT16)
26-27	Low 2 bytes of first cluster address
28-31	Size of file (0 for directories)



FAT Directory Entry (Long)

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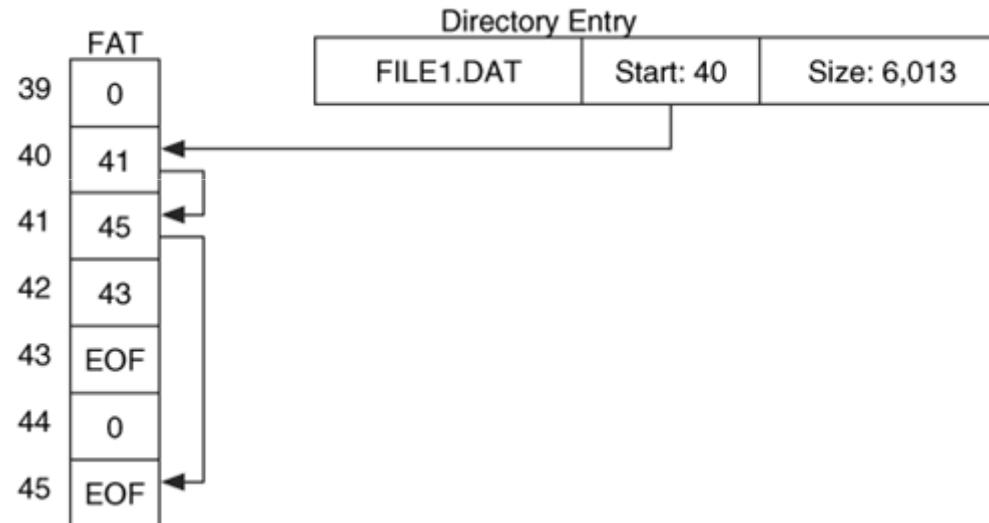
Byte Range	Description
0-0	Sequence number (Ored with 0x40) and allocation status (0xe5 if unallocated)
1-10	Characters 1 to 5 of file name in Unicode
11-11	File Attributes (0x10 Dir, 0x08 Volume Label, 0x0f Long file name)
13-13	Checksum
14-25	File name characters 6-11 Unicode
28-31	File name characters 12-13 Unicode



0000064:	424e 0061 006d 0065 002e 000f 00df 7200	BN.a.m.e.....r.
0000080:	7400 6600 0000 ffff ffff 0000 ffff ffff	t.f.....
0000096:	014d 0079 0020 004c 006f 000f 00df 6e00	.M.y. .L.o....n.
0000112:	6700 2000 4600 6900 6c00 0000 6500 2000	g. .F.i.l...e. .
0000128:	4d59 4c4f 4e47 7e31 5254 4620 00a3 347e MYLONG~1RTF ..4~	
0000144:	4a30 8830 0000 4a33 7830 1a00 8f13 0000	J0.0..J3x0.....



FAT Directory Entry



Source: *File System Forensic Analysis*

Directory Entry



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Cluster 110

Name	Created	Cluster
dir2	3/30/04 01:29:01	128
dir1	4/03/04 11:47:40	196
file8.dat	3/30/04 20:41:12	112

Cluster 196

Name	Created	Cluster
.	4/1/04 09:27:00	196
..	4/1/04 09:27:00	110
file1.dat	4/3/04 12:58:23	297



Source:File System Forensic Analysis

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After Directory reallocation



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A)

Cluster 45		Cluster 210	
.	45	.	210
..	26	..	45
bad.jpg	105	file1.txt	211
dir1	210	file2.txt	250
good.jpg	153	file3.txt	273

B)

Cluster 45		Cluster 210	
.	45	.	210
..	26	..	45
bad.jpg	105	file1.txt	211
newfile	400	file2.txt	250
good.jpg	153	file3.txt	273

Source:File System Forensic Analysis

After File deletion



- **Filename Layer**
 - First letter of file name will replaced by 0xe5
- **Metadata Layer**
 - Modification/Creation Times and Access Date
 - File Type, Size and Cluster addresses
- **Data Layer**
 - Data clusters in FAT will be marked as unallocated (0x00) but data will be preserved at the orginal cluster locations
 - Slack Space

fsstat



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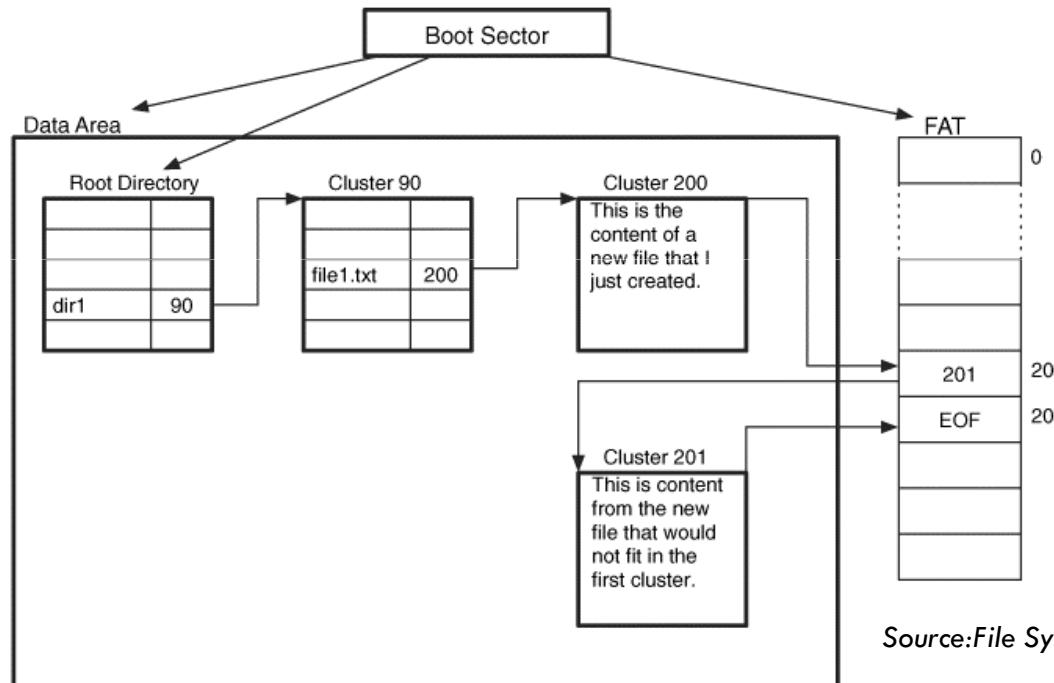
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CONTENT INFORMATION
-----
Sector Size: 512
Cluster Size: 512
Total Cluster Range: 2 - 51914
```



Source:File System Forensic Analysis

