



ALBERT-LUDWIGS-
UNIVERSITÄT FREIBURG

Amir Alsbih and Christian Schindelbauer

Distributed Storage and

Computer Forensics

MAC Times



ALBERT-LUDWIGS-
UNIVERSITÄT FREIBURG

2

		Modification		Access		Change		Blocks
[1]	touch test	X	1171373610	X	1171373610	X	1171373610	(None)
[2]	echo "hello" > test	X	1171373739		1171373610	X	1171373739	X 2160644
[3]	ls -l test		1171373739		1171373610		1171373739	2160644
[4]	more test		1171373739	X	1171373932		1171373739	2160644
[5]	echo "olleh" > test	X	1171373952		1171373932	X	1171373952	X 2168699
[6]	echo "hello" >> test	X	1171373961		1171373932	X	1171373961	2168699
[7]	chown jess test		1171373961		1171373932	X	1171374156	2168699
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1171373610	mac		.a.	.a.				
1171373739			m.c	m.c	m.c			
1171373932					.a.	.a.	.a.	.a.
1171373952						m.c		
1171373961							m.c	m..
1171374156								..c

Source: Jess Garcia

3

Searching



Search for Unicode Strings

4

- `#srch_strings [OPTIONS] filename`
 - ▣ `-a`: all strings
 - ▣ `-t`: output offset in bytes {o=octal, x=hex, d=decimal}
 - ▣ `-e l`: little endian (unicode)
 - ▣ `-e b`: big endian (unicode)
 - ▣ `-NUM`: strings of at least NUM length (default 4)

GREP



ALBERT-LUDWIGS-
UNIVERSITÄT FREIBURG

5

- `# grep [OPTIONS] pattern filename`
 - ▣ `-i`: ignore case
 - ▣ `-A NUM`: print NUM lines AFTER pattern
 - ▣ `-B NUM`: print NUM lines BEFORE pattern
 - ▣ `-f filename`: file with list of words

6

Lets do it practical

Marijuana case



- Joe Jacobs, 28, was arrested yesterday on charges of selling illegal drugs to high school students.
- The police are interested in finding Joe Jacob's supplier/producer of marijuana.
- Jacobs has denied selling drugs at any other school besides Smith Hill and refuses to provide the police with the name of his drug supplier/producer.
- They would like you to examine the floppy disk and provide answers to the following questions.

Marijuana case



ALBERT-LUDWIGS-
UNIVERSITÄT FREIBURG

8

1. Who is Joe Jacob's supplier of marijuana and what is the address listed for the supplier?
2. What crucial data is available within the coverpage.jpg file and why is this data crucial?
3. What (if any) other high schools besides Smith Hill does Joe Jacobs frequent?
4. For each file, what processes were taken by the suspect to mask them from others?
5. What processes did you (the investigator) use to successfully examine the entire contents of each file?
6. What Microsoft program was used to create the Cover Page file. What is your proof (Proof is the key to getting this question right, not just making a guess).

Use a tool from now



ALBERT-LUDWIGS-
UNIVERSITÄT FREIBURG

9

- <http://www.caine-live.net/>
- <http://www.deftlinux.net/>
- Helix 2.0
- ...



Tools used



ALBERT-LUDWIGS-
UNIVERSITÄT FREIBURG

10

- ❑ file: determine file type
- ❑ fsstat: Display general details of a file system
 - ▣ Sectorsize
 - ▣ Clustersize
 - ▣ Clusterchains(fromFAT)
- ❑ fls: List file and directory names in a disk image
- ❑ istat: Display details of a meta-data structure
- ❑ icat: Output the contents of a file based on its inode number
- ❑ blkcat: Display the contents of file system data unit in a disk image