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Distributed Storage and

Computer Forensic

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Tool Review

The Sleuth Kit (TSK)



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- File System Layer:
 - ▣ #fsstat: Display general details of a file system
- Data Layer:
 - ▣ #blkstat: Display details of a file system data unit
 - ▣ #blkls: List or output file system data units
 - ▣ #blkcat: Display the contents of file system data unit
 - ▣ #blkcalc: Converts between unallocated disk unit numbers and regular disk unit numbers
- Metadata Layer:
 - ▣ #istat: Display details of a meta-data structure
 - ▣ #ils: List inode information
 - ▣ #icat: Output the contents of a file based on its inode number
 - ▣ #ifind: Find the meta-data structure that has allocated a given disk unit or file name
- File Name Layer:
 - ▣ #fls: List file and directory names in a disk image
 - ▣ #ffind: Finds the name of the file or directory using a given inode
- Journal Layer:
 - ▣ #jls: List the contents of a file system journal
 - ▣ #jcat: Show the contents of a block in the file system journal
- Media Layer:
 - ▣ #mmstat: Display details about the volume system (partition tables)
 - ▣ #mmls: Display the partition layout of a volume system (partition tables)
- Disk Layer:
 - ▣ #disk_sreset: removes HPA from disk
 - ▣ #disk_stat: display size information of a hard disk

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Windows Forensics

PSEXEC



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- psexec: Executes commands on a remote windows machine.
 - ▣ Need administrator password
- *psexec -u username -p password \\remote IP command*

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System Registry

%WINDIR%\System32\Config



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- ❑ SYSTEM:
Contains system startup, startup files, machine configurations, ...
- ❑ SOFTWARE:
Contains the settings for applications
- ❑ NTUSER.DAT:
Contains the configuration and environment settings
- ❑ SAM:
Contains all the local user accounts and groups
- ❑ SECURITY:
Contains all the security information including password policies, membership of group information,...

NTUSER.DAT - Examples



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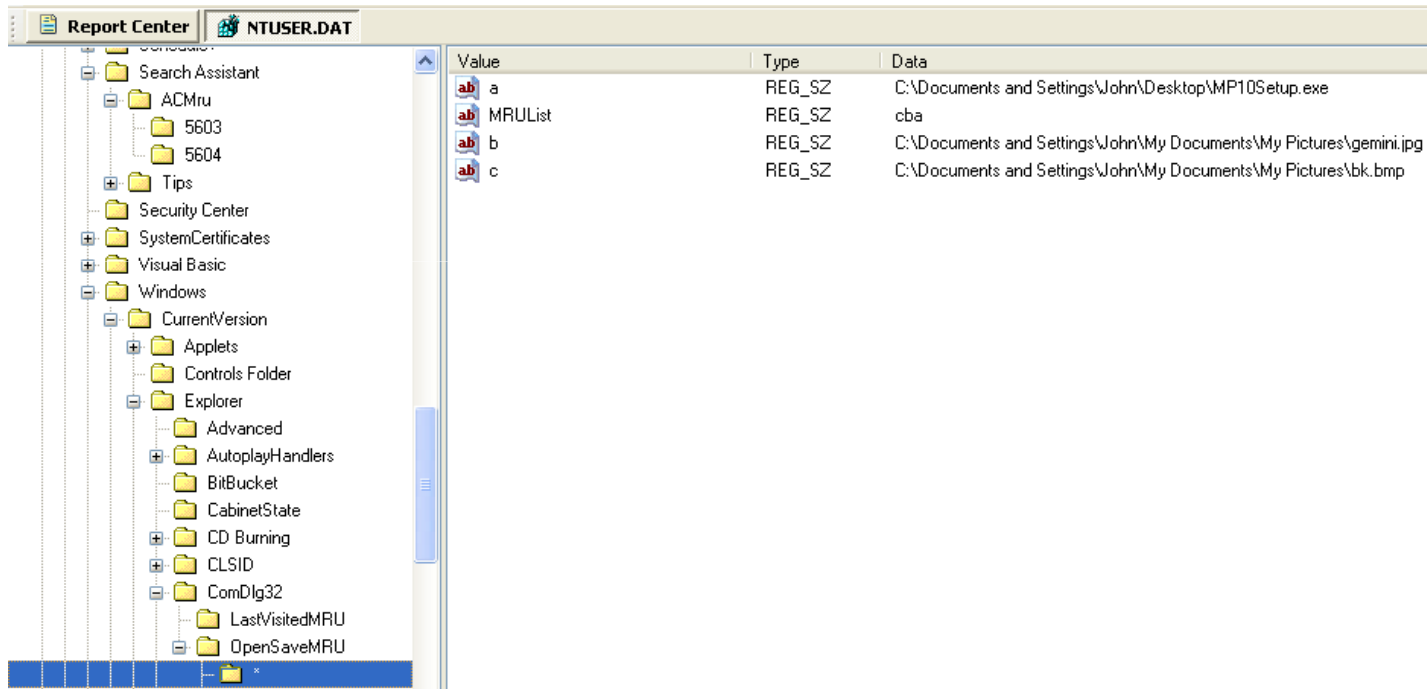
- Last Files Saved:
 - ▣ \Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\ComDlg32\OpenSaveMRU*
- Typed URLs:
 - ▣ \Software\Microsoft\Internet Explorer\TypedURLs
- Last Commands Executed:
 - ▣ \Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\RunMRU
- Search History
 - ▣ \Software\Microsoft\Search Assistant\ACMrul
 - 5603: Part of the Filename
 - 5604: Part of the Filecontent

NTUSER.DAT: Last Files Saved



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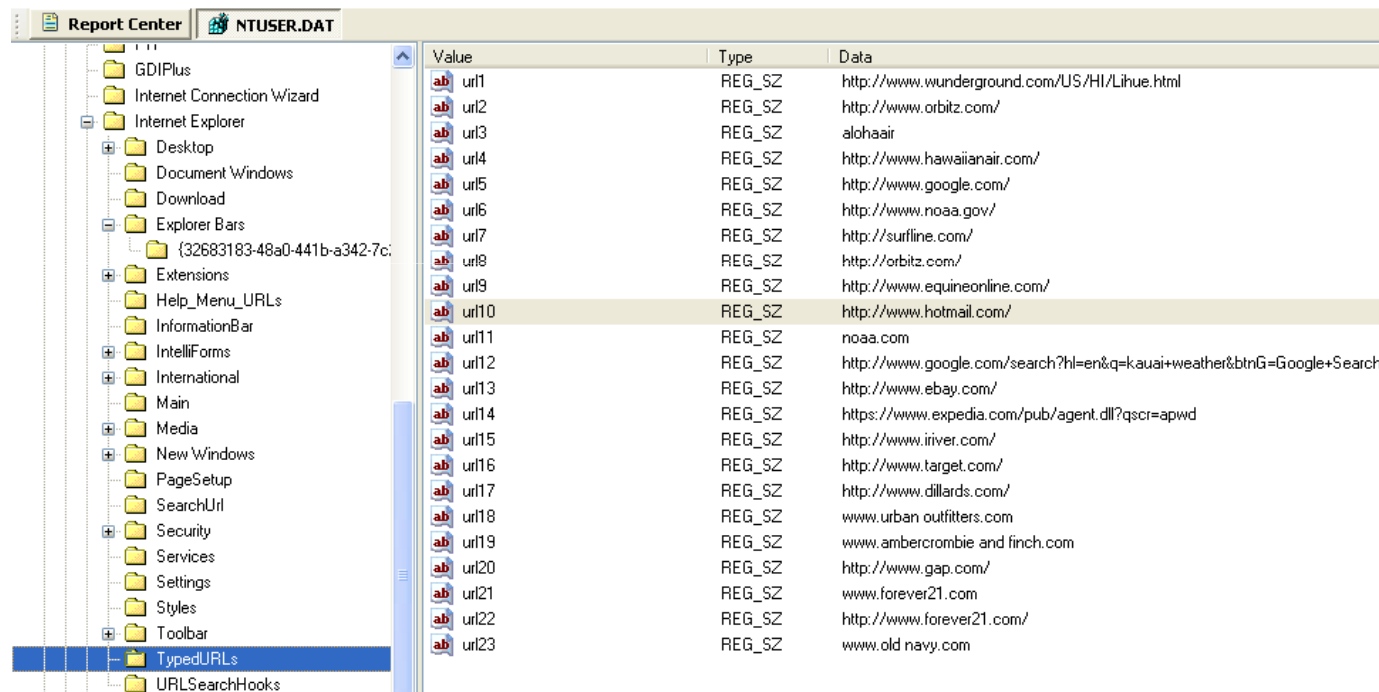


Value	Type	Data
a	REG_SZ	C:\Documents and Settings\John\Desktop\MP10Setup.exe
MRUList	REG_SZ	cba
b	REG_SZ	C:\Documents and Settings\John\My Documents\My Pictures\gemini.jpg
c	REG_SZ	C:\Documents and Settings\John\My Documents\My Pictures\bk.bmp



NTUSER.DAT: Typed URLs

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Value	Type	Data
url1	REG_SZ	http://www.wunderground.com/US/HI/Lihue.html
url2	REG_SZ	http://www.orbitz.com/
url3	REG_SZ	alohaair
url4	REG_SZ	http://www.hawaiianair.com/
url5	REG_SZ	http://www.google.com/
url6	REG_SZ	http://www.noaa.gov/
url7	REG_SZ	http://surflife.com/
url8	REG_SZ	http://orbitz.com/
url9	REG_SZ	http://www.equineonline.com/
url10	REG_SZ	http://www.hotmail.com/
url11	REG_SZ	noaa.com
url12	REG_SZ	http://www.google.com/search?hl=en&q=kauai+weather&btnG=Google+Search
url13	REG_SZ	http://www.ebay.com/
url14	REG_SZ	https://www.expedia.com/pub/agent.dll?qsqr=apwd
url15	REG_SZ	http://www.iriver.com/
url16	REG_SZ	http://www.target.com/
url17	REG_SZ	http://www.dillards.com/
url18	REG_SZ	www.urban outfitters.com
url19	REG_SZ	www.ambercrombie and finch.com
url20	REG_SZ	http://www.gap.com/
url21	REG_SZ	www.forever21.com
url22	REG_SZ	http://www.forever21.com/
url23	REG_SZ	www.old navy.com

rip.pl (RegRipper)



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□ `#rip.pl -r <HIVEFILE> -
f <HIVETYPE>`

Hivetype:

- ntuser
- sam
- security
- software
- system

```
TypedURLs
Software\Microsoft\Internet Explorer\TypedURLs
LastWrite Time Fri Apr 29 15:52:21 2005 (UTC)
url1 -> http://www.wunderground.com/US/HI/Lihue.html
url2 -> http://www.orbitz.com/
url3 -> alohaair
url4 -> http://www.hawaiianair.com/
url5 -> http://www.google.com/
url6 -> http://www.noaa.gov/
url7 -> http://surflife.com/
url8 -> http://orbitz.com/
url9 -> http://www.equineonline.com/
url10 -> http://www.hotmail.com/
url11 -> noaa.com
url12 -> http://www.google.com/search?hl=en&q=kauai+weather&btnG=Google+Search
url13 -> http://www.ebay.com/
url14 -> https://www.expedia.com/pub/agent.dll?qscr=apwd
url15 -> http://www.iriver.com/
url16 -> http://www.target.com/
url17 -> http://www.dillard.com/
url18 -> www.urban outfitters.com
url19 -> www.ambercrombie and finch.com
url20 -> http://www.gap.com/
url21 -> www.forever21.com
url22 -> http://www.forever21.com/
url23 -> www.old navy.com
```

Timeline for the Registry



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- ❑ `#regtime.pl -m <HIVETYPE> -r <HIVEFILE> >>`
`bodyfile`
- ❑ **HIVETYPE:**
 - ❑ HKLM-SYSTEM
 - ❑ HKLM-SAM
 - ❑ HKLM-SECURITY
 - ❑ HKLM-SOFTWARE
 - ❑ HKLM-USER-USERNAME

Deleted Registry Keys



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#Deleted.pl <HIVEFILE>

```
"...\SystemRoot\System32\Config\SAM"
[Thu Dec 1 10:03:58 2005]

##### RECOVERED KEYS: #####

SAM\SAM\Domains\Account\Users\Names\Employee\
[Mon Dec 1 22:23:32 2003]
-->1007; Default;
SAM\SAM\Domains\Account\Users\000003EF\
[Mon Jul 25 08:00:42 2005]
-->REG_BINARY; F; 02 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 70 a7 ac 2f 86 55
01 ef 03 00 00 01 02 00 00 10 02 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 d4 0f 00
.....p<A7><AC>/<86>U<C5>.....µ<AE><C0>Y<B8><C3>...
-->REG_BINARY; V; 00 00 00 00 bc 00 00 00 02 00 01 00 bc 00
00 c8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 fc 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1 00 00 14 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 30 01 00 00 14 00 00 00 00
00 00 00 14 00 00 00 44 00 00 00 02 00 30 00 02 00 00 00 02 c0 14
07 00 00 00 02 00 58 00 03 00 00 00 00 00 24 00 44 00 02 00 01 05 0
0 01 02 00 00 00 00 00 05 20 00 00 00 20 02 00 00 00 00 14 00 5b 03
00 00 00 00 05 20 00 00 00 20 02 00 00 54 00 65 00 63 00 68 00 6a
73 00 5c 00 6c 00 6f 00 67 00 69 00 6e 00 2e 00 62 00 61 00 74 00 f
0 01 00 f7 c8 10 5e 1f 79 f1 e4 87 87 62 3c bf a8 d6 d2 02 00 01 00
cc d8 38
```



Windos Prefetch

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- ❑ Help increase the efficiency of the system by pre loading of content
- ❑ `#pref.pl -d PREFETCH_DIRECTORY -c`
- ❑ List:
 - Last access
 - Last modification
 - Number of times the programm was executed
 - File creation of the prefetch file

```
File Access Time, Mod Time, Creation, RunCount, Last RunTime
Windows/Prefetch/RUNDLL32.EXE-407468B9.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 19:29:33 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 1, Mon Nov 28 19:29:23 2005
Windows/Prefetch/BDEADMIN.EXE-2E360789.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 19:33:26 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 1, Mon Nov 28 19:33:21 2005
Windows/Prefetch/RUNDLL32.EXE-47917234.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 19:33:37 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 1, Mon Nov 28 19:33:27 2005
Windows/Prefetch/RUNDLL32.EXE-64859387.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Tue Nov 29 03:12:13 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 2, Tue Nov 29 03:12:13 2005
Windows/Prefetch/RUNDLL32.EXE-4142950D.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Tue Nov 29 03:12:34 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 3, Tue Nov 29 03:12:31 2005
Windows/Prefetch/IMAPI.EXE-2014908B.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Thu Dec 1 09:26:54 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 2779, Thu Dec 1 09:26:16 2005
Windows/Prefetch/CONTROL.EXE-24F8F833.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 19:15:57 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 5, Mon Nov 28 19:19:47 2005
Windows/Prefetch/USERINIT.EXE-0743F0A9.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Thu Dec 1 09:26:52 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 174, Thu Dec 1 09:25:59 2005
Windows/Prefetch/MMC.EXE-5A85A07.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 21:42:19 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 1, Mon Nov 28 21:42:09 2005
Windows/Prefetch/AUDIOS.EXE-23826462.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Tue Nov 28 02:22:15 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 722, Tue Nov 28 02:22:03 2005
Windows/Prefetch/HPOTHB08.EXE-13180313.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Thu Dec 1 09:26:55 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 251, Thu Dec 1 09:26:39 2005
Windows/Prefetch/HPOTRAB08.EXE-014253AB.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Thu Dec 1 09:26:55 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 210, Thu Dec 1 09:26:37 2005
Windows/Prefetch/DMIRN.EXE-CC73787.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 22:13:56 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 9, Mon Nov 28 22:13:56 2005
Windows/Prefetch/HKCNQ.EXE-0F06AE14.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Thu Dec 1 09:26:54 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 91, Thu Dec 1 09:26:17 2005
Windows/Prefetch/UNREGIMP2.EXE-0CFB0619.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 19:12:46 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 1, Mon Nov 28 19:12:42 2005
Windows/Prefetch/HELPSVC.EXE-1C182446.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 19:54:36 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 8, Mon Nov 28 19:54:29 2005
Windows/Prefetch/SPUNINST.EXE-154851DC.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Tue Nov 29 02:23:22 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 1, Tue Nov 29 02:23:12 2005
Windows/Prefetch/HPQALRY.EXE-0EAS066A.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Thu Dec 1 09:27:06 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 307, Thu Dec 1 09:27:03 2005
Windows/Prefetch/RUNDLL32.EXE-303983AC.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 19:26:59 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 1, Mon Nov 28 19:26:58 2005
Windows/Prefetch/BREXPERT.EXE-37814686.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Thu Dec 1 09:29:03 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 1, Thu Dec 1 09:28:53 2005
Windows/Prefetch/EXPLORER.EXE-0212181A.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Thu Dec 1 09:26:53 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 175, Thu Dec 1 09:26:01 2005
Windows/Prefetch/RUNDLL32.EXE-5645E36A.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Tue Nov 29 02:22:53 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 5, Tue Nov 29 02:22:43 2005
Windows/Prefetch/MPNOTIFY.EXE-240461D6.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Tue Nov 29 02:18:40 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 96, Tue Nov 29 02:18:40 2005
Windows/Prefetch/BACKSTRAY.EXE-3966704F.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 19:33:42 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 1, Mon Nov 28 19:33:40 2005
Windows/Prefetch/COPROCM.EXE-178906AD.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 21:43:02 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 1, Mon Nov 28 21:42:57 2005
Windows/Prefetch/MSN_SL.EXE-213ABE75.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Thu Dec 1 09:28:48 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 78, Thu Dec 1 09:28:38 2005
Windows/Prefetch/MU2MENU.EXE-0BF39A50.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Thu Dec 1 09:26:58 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 1, Thu Dec 1 09:26:54 2005
Windows/Prefetch/RUNDLL32.EXE-65834657.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Thu Dec 1 09:26:55 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 12, Thu Dec 1 09:26:52 2005
Windows/Prefetch/BRX_DEMO.EXE-28725966.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Thu Dec 1 09:27:55 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 1, Thu Dec 1 09:27:45 2005
Windows/Prefetch/MSN6.EXE-04E65C15.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 03:11:40 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 2, Mon Nov 28 03:11:30 2005
Windows/Prefetch/MSIPRVE.EXE-0044984F.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Tue Nov 29 23:24:36 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 4003, Tue Nov 29 23:24:25 2005
Windows/Prefetch/LOGON_SCR-24ADF392.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 22:24:30 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:58 2012, 813, Mon Nov 28 22:24:20 2005
Windows/Prefetch/RUNDLL32.EXE-646468AB.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 19:33:21 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 1, Mon Nov 28 19:33:21 2005
Windows/Prefetch/MAIN.EXE-3A3097F1.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 20:10:53 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 1, Mon Nov 28 20:10:49 2005
Windows/Prefetch/NAV432.EXE-2140D7DC.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 20:11:15 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 1, Mon Nov 28 20:11:05 2005
Windows/Prefetch/REGSVR32.EXE-396DEA2C.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Tue Nov 29 23:24:38 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 1, Tue Nov 29 23:24:37 2005
Windows/Prefetch/SYSCNGB.EXE-07A51009.pf.Sun Jan 29 19:38:15 2012, Mon Nov 28 19:20:04 2005, Sun Jan 29 19:04:59 2012, 1, Mon Nov 28 19:19:56 2005
```

Thumbnail- Internet Explorer intel



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- #vinetto -s -o Output
Thumbs.db
- #pasco -d, index.dat

```
On Apr 18 21:01:48 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://oca.microsoft.com/en/response.aspx?50d-76a57510-994e-4235-9c95-dc6510dbbad465ID=1332 Fri Apr 22 14:08:27 2005 Tue A
r 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://msnbc.com/news/web_front.asp?bwl=w45taboth&stay&gzstr=kapan&2C%20h1 Sun Apr 24 07:01:16 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2
005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://by17fd.bay17.hotmail.msn.com/cgi-bin/HotMail7&curmbbox=F000000001a=893f146a9c97d05a89f1c2b75f9d2a67 Mon Apr 18 18:41:07 2
005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://by17fd.bay17.hotmail.msn.com Fri Apr 22 07:36:42 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://www.msn.com Sun Apr 24 06:57:46 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://us.mcafee.com Fri Apr 22 07:36:18 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://My Computer The Apr 21 19:42:13 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://by17fd.bay17.hotmail.msn.com/cgi-bin/hhhome?ftl=yes&curmbbox=000000002d00002d00002d00000000001a=45bba48854eccc8b56ba
7c2c3d38 Lang=EN&country=US Tue Apr 21 19:26:05 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://msnbc.com/news/web_front.asp?bwl=w45taboth&stay Sun Apr 24 07:00:51 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://by17fd.bay17.hotmail.msn.com/cgi-bin/hhhome?ftl=yes&curmbbox=F000000001a=893f146a9c97d05a89f1c2b75f9d2a67 Lang=EN&country=US
On Apr 18 18:48:49 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://us.mcafee.com/root/login.asp?errCode=PLEASE_LOGIN Fri Apr 22 07:36:18 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://msnbc.com/news/web_front.asp?taboth&stay&gzstr=Louisville2C%20ky&accid=USA7096 Sun Apr 24 06:59:53 2005 Tue A
r 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://oca.microsoft.com Fri Apr 22 14:08:27 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://msnbc.com/news/web_front.asp?bwl=w45taboth&stay&gzstr=Louisville2Cky Sun Apr 24 06:59:02 2005 Tue A
r 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://by17fd.bay17.hotmail.msn.com/cgi-bin/hhhome?ftl=yes&curmbbox=000000002d00002d00002d00000000001a=91007731e8e097f9
209ab457e51def8 Lang=EN&country=US Tue Apr 19 20:18:32 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://by17fd.bay17.hotmail.msn.com/cgi-bin/hhhome?ftl=yes&curmbbox=000000002d00002d00002d00000000001a=358584ccha7d44b5
cf292c7b0c34f488 Lang=EN&country=US Tue Apr 19 06:45:38 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://msnbc.com/news/web_front.asp?cpl=1 Sun Apr 24 06:58:08 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://msnbc.com/news/web_front.asp?taboth&stay&gzstr=Louisville2Cky Sun Apr 24 07:00:47 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2
005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://by17fd.bay17.hotmail.msn.com/cgi-bin/HotMail7&curmbbox=000000002d00002d00002d00000000001a=45bba48854eccc8b56ba
7c2c3d38 Tue Apr 21 19:26:17 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://Imagine.msn.com Mon Apr 18 21:01:23 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://msnbc.com/news/web_front.asp?bwl=w45taboth&stay&gzstr=Louisville2Cky&accid=USA7096 Sun Apr 24 07:03:36 2005
On Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://msnbc.com Sun Apr 24 06:58:08 2005 Tue Apr 26 07:36:14 2005
URL :2005041820050425: John@http://msnbc.com/news/web_front.asp?bwl=w45taboth&stay&gzstr=Louisville2Cky Sun Apr 24 07:00:49 2005 Tue Apr 26 07
36:14 2005
```