## Exercises for the Lecture Graph Theory Winter 2014/15 Blatt 7 (10 points)

## Task 1:

Show that a graph is bipartite if and only if it can be properly colored with at most two colors.

## Task 2:

- a) Given two graphs  $G_1 = (V, E_1)$  and  $G_2 = (V, E_2)$ . The union of  $G_1$  and  $G_2$  is defined as follows:  $G_1 \cup G_2 := (V, E_1 \cup E_2)$ . Prove the following statement:  $\chi(G_1 \cup G_2) \le \chi(G_1) \cdot \chi(G_2)$
- b) Show that  $\chi(G v)$  is either  $\chi(G)$  or  $\chi(G) 1$ .

## Task 3:

Consider the following properties of undirected simple graphs.

- 1. perfect
- 2. chordal
- 3. connected
- 4. Eulerian
- 5. Hamiltonian
- 6. regular

Prove if there is a non empty graph satisfying...

- a) ... all properties!
- b) ... no property!
- c) ... exactly three properties!

4 points

3 points

3 points