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## Exercise No. 8 Peer-To-Peer Networks

## Winter 2015

## Exercise 1 1-Flipper

- 1. Give an example of a d-regular graph, where  $d \geq 4$  is an even natural number of your choice.
- 2. Apply a 1-Flipper operation to the graph. Does it preserve the *d*-regularity?
- 3. How can a node be added to such a network preserving the *d*-regularity?
- 4. How can a node be removed from the network preserving the *d*-regularity? Discuss possible problems of your algorithm.

## Exercise 2 Push & Pull

- 1. Give an example of a multiple d-outdegree regular digraph with  $d \geq 3$ .
- 2. Apply a Pointer-Push&Pull operation to your graph. Does it preserve the out-degree?
- 3. How can a node be added to the network preserving the out-degree?
- 4. How can a node be removed from the network preserving the out-degree?
- 5. Consider a multiple *d*-outdegree regular digraph with the same number of nodes, where all edges are pointing towards the same node. Show how your graph can be transformed into this graph by a series of Pointer-Push&Pull-operations.