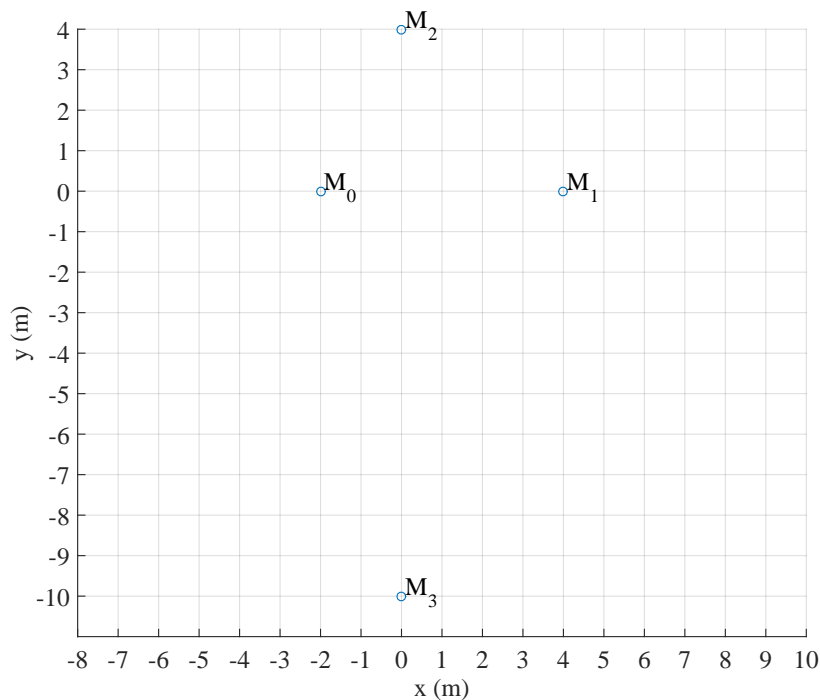


Exercise for the lecture  
**Wireless Sensor Networks**  
 Summer 2016  
 Sheet 11

**EXERCISE 13:**

Four ultrasound receivers and a speaker are placed in a room at the same height. Assume they are at the positions  $M_0$ ,  $M_1$ ,  $M_2$  and  $M_3$  as shown in the figure. The sender emits a signal at the time 0. Then, the receivers receive this signal at the times  $t_0=0.0058$  s,  $t_1=0.0117$  s,  $t_2=0.0117$  s and  $t_3=0.0437$  s. The velocity of the sound is 343 m/s.



1. Where is most likely to be the sender?
2. What do you think has happened with the measurement of the receiver  $M_3$ ?
3. Assume we reject the measurement of the receiver  $M_3$ . Then, we repeat multiple times the measurements with the remaining receivers and we get exactly the same results. However, the real location of the sender happens to be in  $x=5$  m and  $y=0$  m. What can you say about the accuracy of the measurements? and the precision? Which metrics would you use to measure them? What would be the result using such metrics?

**EXERCISE 14:**

Enumerate the advantages and disadvantages of the following technologies:

1. Dead Reckoning
2. Multilateration with absolute ranges
3. Multilateration with relative ranges
4. Fingerprinting